## **Contents**

STATE AND LAW IN MODERN WORLD: PROBLEMS OF THEORY AND HISTORY	
Yumashev Yu. M. The Ideas of Immanuel Kant on International Law and Human Rights and Their Further Development in the Modern Era	5
Malkova P. Yu. Factors of Legal Risks During State Response to the COVID-19 Pandemic:  Comparative Analysis and Ways to Overcome	18
CONSTITUTIONAL AND MUNICIPAL LAW	
Vyltsan S. E. Legal Basis of Organization and Functioning of the System of Islamic Councils in Iran	31
ADMINISTRATIVE LAW. FINANCIAL LAW. INFORMATION LAW	
Shovkhalov Sh. A., Idrisov H. V. Cryptocurrency as an Specific Financial Instrument:  The Economic and Legal Aspect and the Islamic View of the Essence	
Shved Yu. N. Neutrality of Value Added Tax: Substance of the Principle	54
COMPARATIVE RESEARCHES OF CRIMINAL LAW, CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL EXECUTIVE LAW	
Zhilkin M. G. Completed and Inchoate Crimes: A Comparative Aspect	68
Danchevskaya A. V. Comparative Analysis of Organizational and Legal Bases of Police Activity in Russia and the UK	77
SCIENTIFIC FUNDAMENTALS OF COUNTERING CORRUPTION	
Truntsevsky Y. V., Tsirin A. M. State Anti-Corruption Policy: National Initiatives	87
INTERNATIONAL AND INTEGRATION LAW. EUROPEAN LAW	
Kapustin A. Ya. State Sovereignty in Cyberspace: International Legal Dimension	99
LAND, NATURAL RESOURCES, ECOLOGICAL, AGRARIAN LAW OF RUSSIA AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	
Chernov S. N., Chernova T. I. Permissive and Supervisory Activities of Finland and Norway	400
in the Field of Environmental Protection	109
LABOR LAW. SOCIAL WELFARE LAW	
Volkova N. S., Putilo N. V., Aksu E. On the Legal Status of Young Scientists and Novice Researchers:  Russian and Foreign Experience	118
Khalikov I. A. Criminal and Legal Protection of Historical and Cultural Heritage in the Legislation of Foreign States	
MONITORING OF THE FOREIGN COUNTRIES LEGISLATION	137
NEW BOOKS	
Publications of the Institute of Legislation and Comparative Law under the Covernment of the Pussian Federation	1/10